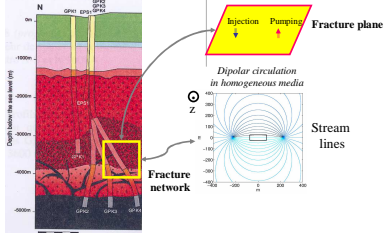


ABSTRACT

Heat exchange during laminar flow is studied at the fracture scale on the basis of the Stokes equation. The aperture is obtained from a self-affine geometrical model shown to be a realistic description of a natural fracture. We study the influence of the fracture roughness on the heat flux through the fracture sides when a cold fluid is injected and we estimate at which distance the thermal equilibration between the fluid and the rock temperature is reached. We show that at a coarse grained scale, the basic equation for heat flux is identical to the one for parallel plates, but with a different characteristic thermal length. Statistical computations and comparisons with flat parallel plates are made for the hydraulic and thermal results. The hydraulic aperture of rough fractures can be higher or lower than the one of parallel plates having the same mean mechanical aperture (or geometrical aperture) : the aspect ratio of the fracture appears to be an important parameter. Our model also shows that the fracture roughness induces channeling effects in hydraulic and thermal flows. Although fracture roughness is shown to induce a large variability of behaviors, the thermal equilibration is often reached with a higher characteristic thermal length than for a system with parallel plates having the same hydraulic aperture. A boundary element model describing how the fracture elastically closes is used to introduce the study of the hydro-thermo mechanical coupling of a rough fracture.

EXAMPLE : GEOTHERMAL EXPLOITATION

The context of study is an area where stream lines and isobars would be flat if the fracture were plane. For example, it could take place in the framed area between injection and pumping wells. Then we will see how the roughness of the fracture modifies the hydraulic flux and the thermalization as well.

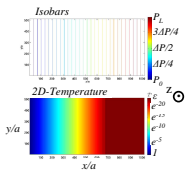


Impact of roughness on the fluid thermalization ?

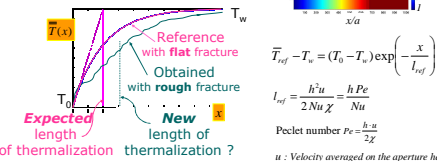
Equivalence at coarsened scale ?

EQUIVALENT PROBLEM AT COARSENE SCALE

As reference case, the fracture is modeled by two parallel plates which are separated by a distance h with a pressure P_0 at the inlet and P_L at the outlet.



We aim at estimating the characteristic length of thermalization l_{ref} which depends on the fracture morphology



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